

1. Calcule a Transformada de Laplace das seguintes funções.

- (a) $\sinh(at) = \frac{e^{at}-e^{-at}}{2}$. *Resp:* $\frac{a}{s^2-a^2}$, $s > |a|$;
- (b) $\cosh(at) = \frac{e^{at}+e^{-at}}{2}$. *Resp:* $\frac{s}{s^2-a^2}$, $s > |a|$;
- (c) $5t - 3$. *Resp:* $\frac{5-3s}{s^2}$, $s > 0$;
- (d) $2t^2 - e^{-t}$. *Resp:* $\frac{4+4s-s^3}{s^3(s+1)}$, $s > 0$;
- (e) $6 \sin(2t) - 5 \cos(2t)$. *Resp:* $\frac{12-5s}{s^2+4}$, $s > 0$;
- (f) $(\sin t - \cos t)^2$. *Resp:* $\frac{s^2-2s+4}{s(s^2+4)}$, $s > 0$;
- (g) $-4 \sinh(5t) + 3 \cosh(5t)$. *Resp:* $\frac{3s-20}{s^2-25}$, $s > 5$;
- (h) $4 \cos^2(2t)$. *Resp:* $\frac{2}{s} + \frac{2s}{s^2+16}$, $s > 0$;
- (i) $3t^4 - 2t^3 + 4e^{-3t} - 2 \sin(5t) + 3 \cos(2t)$. *Resp:* $\frac{72}{s^5} - \frac{12}{s^4} + \frac{4}{s+3} - \frac{10}{s^2+25} + \frac{3s}{s^2+4}$, $s > 0$;
- (j) $t^3 e^{-3t}$. *Resp:* $\frac{6}{(s+3)^4}$, $s > 0$;
- (k) $2e^{3t} \sin(4t)$. *Resp:* $\frac{8}{s^2-6s+25}$, $s > 0$;
- (l) $(t+2)^2 e^t$. *Resp:* $\frac{4s^2-4s+2}{(s-1)^3}$, $s > 0$;
- (m) $t \sin(at)$. *Resp:* $\frac{2as}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$;
- (n) $t \cos(at)$. *Resp:* $\frac{s^2-a^2}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$;
- (o) $t^2 \sin(at)$. *Resp:* $\frac{6s^2a-2a^3}{(s^2+a^2)^3}$;

2. Calcule as seguintes integrais.

- (a) $\int_0^\infty t e^{-3t} \sin t$. *Resp:* $\frac{3}{50}$;
- (b) $\int_0^\infty \frac{e^{-3t} - e^{-6t}}{t}$. *Resp:* $\ln 2$;

(c) $\int_0^\infty \frac{\text{sen}^2 t}{t^2}$. *Resp:* $\frac{\pi}{2}$; (*Dica:* Use partes para reduzir ao cálculo de $\int_0^\infty \frac{\text{sen} 2t}{t}$)

3. Determine a transformada de Laplace inversa das seguintes funções.

(a) $\frac{3s-12}{s^2+8}$. *Resp:* $3 \cos(2\sqrt{2}t) - 3\sqrt{2} \text{sen}(2\sqrt{2}t)$;

(b) $\frac{2s-5}{s^2-9}$. *Resp:* $2 \cosh(3t) - \frac{5}{3} \text{senh}(3t)$;

(c) $\frac{1}{s^5}$. *Resp:* $t^4/24$;

(d) $\frac{12}{4-3s}$. *Resp:* $-4e^{4t/3}$;

(e) $\frac{s}{(s+1)^5}$. *Resp:* $\frac{e^{-t}}{24}(4t^3 - t^4)$;

(f) $\frac{3s-14}{s^2-4s+8}$. *Resp:* $e^{2t}(3 \cos(2t) - 4 \text{sen}(2t))$;

(g) $\frac{1}{(s-a)^3}$. *Resp:* $\frac{t^2}{2}e^{at}$; (*Dica:* $\mathcal{L}^{-1}(\frac{1}{s-a}) = e^{at}$)

(h) $\frac{s}{(s^2-a^2)^2}$. *Resp:* $\frac{t}{2} \text{senh}(at)$; (*Dica:* $\mathcal{L}^{-1}(\frac{1}{s^2-a^2}) = \text{senh}(at)$)

(i) $\ln\left(\frac{s+2}{s+1}\right)$. *Resp:* $\frac{e^{-t}-e^{-2t}}{t}$;

(j) $\frac{1}{s^3(s+1)}$. *Resp:* $1 - t + \frac{t^2}{2} - e^{-t}$;

(k) $\frac{1}{s(s+1)^3}$. *Resp:* $1 - (1 + t + \frac{t^2}{2})e^{-t}$;

(l) $\frac{3s+16}{s^2-s-6}$. *Resp:* $5e^{3t} - 2e^{-2t}$;

(m) $\frac{27-12s}{(s^2+9)(s+4)}$. *Resp:* $3e^{-4t} - 3 \cos(3t)$;

(n) $\frac{s-1}{(s^2+2s+2)(s+3)}$. *Resp:* $\frac{1}{5}e^{-t}(4 \cos t - 3 \text{sen} t) - \frac{4}{5}e^{-3t}$;

4. Calcule, usando convolução, as transformadas de Laplace inversas das seguintes funções.

(a) $\frac{1}{(s+3)(s-1)}$. *Resp:* $\frac{1}{4}(e^t - e^{-3t})$;

(b) $\frac{1}{(s+1)(s^2+1)}$. *Resp:* $\frac{1}{2}(\text{sen} t - \cos t + e^{-t})$;

(c) $\frac{s^2}{(s^2-a)^2}$. *Resp:* $\frac{1}{2}t \cos(2t) + \frac{1}{4} \text{sen}(2t)$;

(d) $\frac{1}{(s^2+1)^3}$. *Resp:* $\frac{1}{8}(-3t \cos t + (3 - t^2) \text{sen} t)$;