

Lista de Exercícios

Transformada de Laplace

Nos exercícios 1 a 7, usando a definição de Transformada de Laplace, mostre que:

$$1. \mathcal{L}\{1\} = \frac{1}{s}, s > 0$$

$$5. \mathcal{L}\{\cos(at)\} = \frac{s}{s^2 + a^2}, s > 0$$

$$2. \mathcal{L}\{e^{at}\} = \frac{1}{s-a}, s > a$$

$$6. \mathcal{L}\{\sinh(at)\} = \frac{a}{s^2 - a^2}, s > a$$

$$3. \mathcal{L}\{t^n\} = \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}, s > 0, n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$4. \mathcal{L}\{\sin(at)\} = \frac{a}{s^2 + a^2}, s > 0$$

$$7. \mathcal{L}\{\cosh(at)\} = \frac{s}{s^2 - a^2}, s > a$$

$$8. \text{ Sabendo que } \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2}, \text{ mostre que } \mathcal{L}\{t^{-1/2}\} = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{s}}, s > 0.$$

Nos exercícios 9 a 14, calcule as transformadas de Laplace.

$$9. \mathcal{L}\{e^{3t} \cos(2t)\}$$

$$12. \mathcal{L}\{t^2 \sin(t)\}$$

$$10. \mathcal{L}\{\cos^2(at)\}, a \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$13. \mathcal{L}\{t^3 e^{-t}\}$$

$$11. \mathcal{L}\{\sin(5t) \cos(2t)\}$$

$$14. \mathcal{L}\{te^{at} \cos(bt)\}, a, b \in \mathbb{R}$$

Nos exercícios 15 a 17, usando propriedades das transformadas de Laplace, calcule:

$$15. \mathcal{L}\{e^t \sin(3t)\}$$

$$16. \mathcal{L}\{t^5 e^{4t}\}$$

$$17. \mathcal{L}\left\{e^t \frac{d^{100}}{dt^{100}} (e^{-t} t^{100})\right\}$$

$$18. \text{ Determine a transformada de Laplace } \mathcal{L}\{t^{5/2}\}.$$

Mostre que $\mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{f(t)}{t}\right\} = \int_s^{+\infty} F(u) du$ e nos exercícios 19 a 21, calcule as transformadas de Laplace.

$$19. \mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{\sin(t)}{t}\right\}$$

$$20. \mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{\cos(at) - 1}{t}\right\}, a \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$21. \mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{e^{at} - e^{-at}}{t}\right\}, a \in \mathbb{R}$$

Nos exercícios 22 a 27, calcule as transformadas de Laplace inversa.

$$22. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{(s-2)^{-2}\}$$

$$25. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{e^{-\pi s}}{s^2 + 16}\right\}$$

$$23. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{7}{(s-1)^3} + \frac{7}{(s+1)^2 - 4}\right\}$$

$$26. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\arctan\left(\frac{4}{s}\right)\right\}$$

$$24. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{s}{(s+1)^2(s^2+1)}\right\}$$

$$27. \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{((s^2+1)^2)}\right\}$$

Nos exercícios 28 a 39, use a transformada de Laplace para resolver os seguintes problemas de valor inicial em $[0, +\infty)$

$$28. \begin{cases} y'' + 4y' + 4y = e^{-t} \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$29. \begin{cases} y'' + 4y' + 3y = 0 \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$30. \begin{cases} y'' + 6y' - 7y = 0 \\ y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$31. \begin{cases} y'' - y' - 2y = t \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$32. \begin{cases} y^{iv} - k^4 y = 0 \\ y(0) = 1, y'(0) = y''(0) = y'''(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$33. \begin{cases} y'' - 2y' + 5y = 0 \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$34. \begin{cases} y'' - 9y' = 5e^{-2t} \\ y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$35. \begin{cases} y'' - 5y' + 6y = 3e^{3t} \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$36. \begin{cases} y'' + 4y = 9t \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$37. \begin{cases} y'' + y = \cos t \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$38. \begin{cases} y''' - 4y' = \operatorname{senh} t \\ y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0, y''(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$39. \begin{cases} y'' + y' - 2y = 5e^{-t} \operatorname{sen}(2t) \\ y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

RESPOSTAS DA LISTA de Transformada de Laplace

9. $F(s) = \frac{s-3}{(s-3)^2+4}$
10. $F(s) = \frac{1}{2s} + \frac{s}{2(s^2+4a)^2}$
11. $F(s) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{7}{s^2+49} + \frac{3}{s^2+9} \right)$
12. $F(s) = \frac{6s^2-2}{(s^2+1)^3}$
13. $F(s) = \frac{6}{(s+1)^4}$
14. $F(s) = \frac{(s-a)^2-b^2}{[(s-a)^2+b^2]^2}$
15. $F(s) = \frac{3}{(s-1)^2+9}$
16. $F(s) = \frac{5!}{(s-4)^6}$
17. $F(s) = \frac{100!(s-1)^{100}}{s^{101}}$
18. $F(s) = \frac{15}{8} \sqrt{\pi} \frac{1}{s^{7/2}}$
19. $F(s) = \frac{\pi}{2} - \arctan s, s > 0$
20. $F(s) = -\ln \frac{\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}{s}, s > 0$
21. $F(s) = \ln \left| \frac{s+a}{s-a} \right|, s > |a|$
22. $f(t) = te^{2t}$
23. $f(t) = \frac{7}{2}t^2e^t + \frac{1}{2}e^{-t} \sinh(2t)$
24. $f(t) = \frac{1}{2}(\sin(t) - te^{-t})$
25. $f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & , 0 \leq t < \pi \\ \frac{1}{4} \sin(4t) & , t \geq \pi \end{cases}$
26. $f(t) = \frac{1}{t} \sin(4t)$
27. $f(t) = \frac{1}{2}(\sin t - t \cos t)$
28. $y(t) = e^{-t} - e^{-2t}$
29. $y(t) = \frac{1}{2}(e^{-t} - e^{-3t})$
30. $y(t) = \frac{1}{6}(7 - \cos(\sqrt{6}t))$
31. $y(t) = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}t - \frac{1}{3}e^{-t} + \frac{1}{12}e^{2t}$
32. $y(t) = \frac{1}{4}e^{kt} + \frac{1}{4}e^{-kt} + \frac{1}{2} \cos(kt)$
33. $y(t) = \frac{1}{2}e^t \sin(2t)$
34. $y(t) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{11}e^{9t} + \frac{5}{22}e^{-2t}$
35. $y(t) = 3te^{3t} - 3e^{3t} + 3e^{2t}$
36. $y(t) = \frac{9}{4}t + \frac{19}{8} \sin(2t)$
37. $y(t) = -\sin t + \frac{1}{2}t \sin t$
38. $y(t) = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3} \cosh t \frac{1}{12} \cosh(2t)$
39. $y(t) = \frac{13}{12}e^t - \frac{1}{3}e^{-2t} + \frac{1}{4}e^{-t} \cos(2t) - \frac{3}{4}e^{-t} \sin(2t)$